Food Waste Solutions for Schools

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School Food Waste

Estimated food waste in major metropolitan school districts:

Boston: 40% of all lunches

Los Angeles: \$100,000 a day

(LA Times, 2014.)

21.9% of youth in Ohio have experienced limited access to enough food

(Feeding America, 2017)





Most Preferred

Food Recovery Hierarchy

Source Reduction & Reuse

Reduce the volume of surplus food generated

Feed Hungry People

Donate extra foods to food banks, soup kitchens and shelters

Feed Animals

Divert food scraps to animal feed

Industrial uses

Provide waste oils for rendering and fuel conversion and food scraps for digestion to recover energy

Composting

Create a nutrient-rich soil amendment

Landfill / Incineration

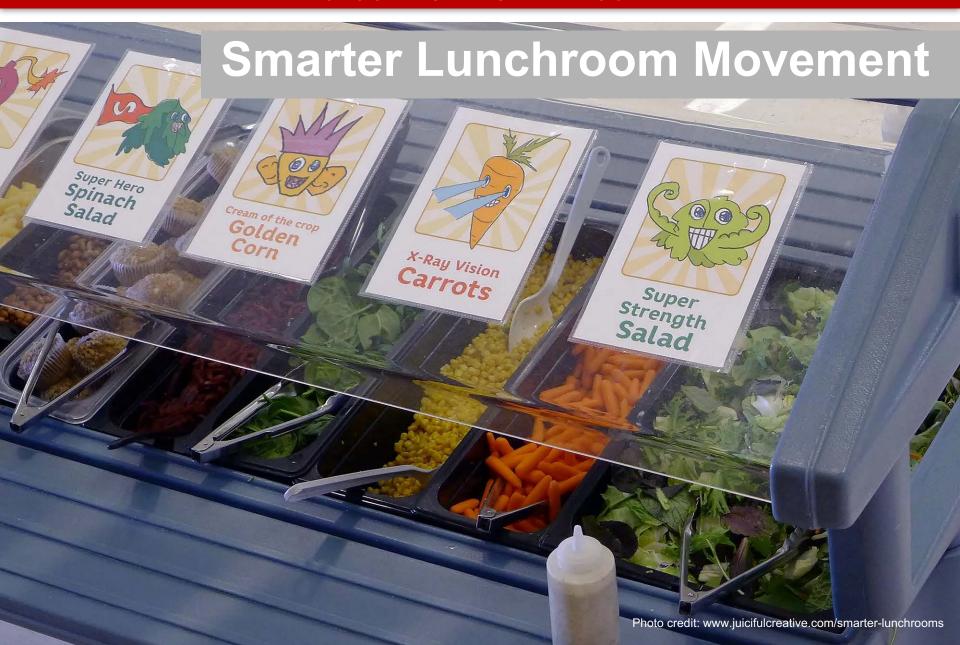
Last resort to disposal

referrer

Source Reduction

- Use production records and USDA Food Buying Guide
- Order fresh product deliveries at shorter intervals
- Maintain a First In, First Out (FIFO) or Just In Time (JIT) inventory system







When Smarter Lunchroom strategies were implemented, fruit consumption increased by 18% and vegetable consumption increased by 25% (Hanks, Just, and Wansink, 2013).



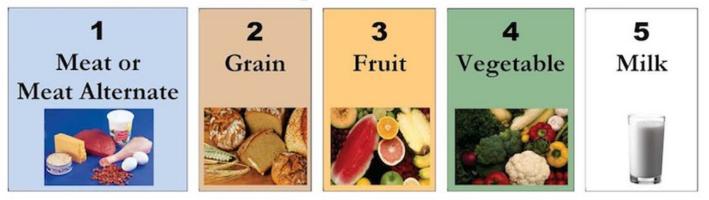


Farm to School benefits

Farm to School activities can have significant impact on improved nutrition behaviors within the school lunchroom, leading to decreased plate waste (Yoder, et al., 2014).

Offer versus Serve

The 5 Meal Components for School Lunch



You choose at least 3 including

- ½ cup of fruit or vegetable
- at least two other full components

For best nutrition, choose all 5!

Meal and Recess Timing





Food Donation









What can schools do in Ohio?

- Contact federal and state resources for guidance on food waste reduction – USDA, EPA, Ohio Department of Health, Ohio Department of Education
- Know your local resources for food recovery and donation- food pantries, food banks, shelters, etc.
- Contact your local OSU Extension office or County Soil & Water District office about locations that will accept food waste for composting



Extension Involvement

- Leverage relationships with schools, social service agencies, local farmers and producers
- EFNEP, SNAP-Ed promotion of Smarter Lunchrooms and Farm to School
- FCS, 4-H, ANR, CD- create awareness, develop programs, forge partnerships in your community

Thank you!



To learn more, visit:

OSU Food Waste Collaborative: u.osu.edu/foodwaste

EPA Sustainable Management of Food: www.epa.gov/sustainable-management-food

US Food Waste Challenge: www.usda.gov/oce/foodwaste/Challenge/index.htm