

COLLEGE OF FOOD, AGRICULTURAL, AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

## Teaching Techniques For Teens and Adults

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#### Student Learners

#### **Eight conditions for learning**

- ❖ Feels okay...rested, food, no distractions
- It matters...relevant, real world
- It's active...hands on activity
- It stretches the brain...difficult but not overwhelming
- ❖ Have a coach…access to help, guided practice
- Have to use it...use it or lose it
- Think back on it...reflect what was learned
- ❖ Plan next steps... how will it be used?



#### **Adult Learners**

5 Principles for Teaching Adults

- Make sure they understand "WHY"
- Know their learning styles
- Allow them to experience what they are learning
- They must be ready to learn
- Be positive and encouraging to them, but not condescending



**Learning Styles** 

Visual

**Auditory** 

Kinesthetic (Tactile)



#### Visual Learner Characteristics

- Learn best by seeing
- Prefer watching demonstrations
- Remember faces but forgets names
- Writes things down and takes detailed notes
- Looks around and studies their environment
- Become impatient when extensive listening is involved
- Learn best by studying alone



#### **Auditory Learner Characteristics**

- Learn best by hearing or listening
- Prefer to talk about situations
- Express emotions verbally
- Enjoys listening but cannot wait to talk
- Learns best through verbal instructions
- Remember auditory repetition
- Studies well with a friend





#### Kinesthetic Learner Characteristics

- Learn best by doing
- Direct involvement needed in learning
- Fidget when reading and they are not avid readers
- Easily distracted when not able to move
- Finds reasons to move
- Express emotions by physically jumping and gesturing
- Needs frequent breaks when studying



#### **ACTIVITY Part 1**

- Group together based on common learning styles.
- Create a list of your favorite activities to do in a lesson based on your learning style.
- As a group, share 1 or 2 ideas with everyone.

#### **ACTIVITY Part 2**

- Break into mixed groups which includes each learning style.
- Pick a common lesson between your group members.
- Create a list of activities to implement into the lesson using all learning styles.



# Collect Group Papers

Today's summary will be emailed to you after conference.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

### Questions?

#### References

Peterson, Deb, 5 Principles for the Teacher of Adults; 2017 <a href="https://www.thoughtco.com/principles-for-the-teacher-of-adults-31638">https://www.thoughtco.com/principles-for-the-teacher-of-adults-31638</a>

The Conditions of Learning: Research Highlights <a href="http://www.howyouthlearn.org/research\_conditions\_of\_learning.html">http://www.howyouthlearn.org/research\_conditions\_of\_learning.html</a>

Turner, Janice and Hope, Karen, , *Learning Style (auditory, visual & kinesthetic) & Dyslexics;* 

http://www.howyouthlearn.org/research\_conditions\_of\_learning.html